

THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

Volume 18, Number 29

BRAINERD, MINNESOTA, SATURDAY, JULY 6, 1918

Price Two Cents

EXCURSION STEAMER SINKS--HUNDRED ARE DROWNED

JOHN P. MITCHELL KILLED IN 500 FT. FALL AT FLYING FIELD

Former Mayor of New York Flying in Fast Scout Plane

(By United Press)
Lake Charles, Ga., July 6—Major John Purroy Mitchell, former mayor of New York, was killed in an airplane fall at Gerstner field this morning. He was flying in a scout plane and fell five hundred feet.

REVOLT IS BREWING

German Influences Are at Work In South Africa.

Premier Botha Fears Attempt Will
Be Made to Overthrow the
Present Government.

Pretoria, July 6.—The growing unrest which is evidencing itself through out the Union of South Africa is blamed by Premier Botha to German agencies.

The premier declares that there is no sign of a movement, having for its object the subversion of the constitution by violent methods.

In his statement, which declares that he has been forced to take stringent measures, both civil and military, to avert incipient outbreaks, Premier Botha says:

"There is good reason for suspecting that enemy agencies are at work in this country and that they are intriguing to stir up strife, not only Americans and Europeans, but also among the natives, for no methods are deemed too despicable so long as they can attain their object."

There have been few serious troubles in South Africa since the outbreak of the war, although early in the conflict a rebellion broke out in which the establishment of a republic was planned. Premier Botha, who although he fought against the British in the Boer war, has been one of the strongest supporters of the empire in the present conflict, personally took the field against the rebels and crushed the rebellion in 1914.

AUSTRALIANS REPEL FOE

Drive in German Outposts and Take
More Prisoners.

War Correspondents' Headquarters in France, July 6.—After the Australian attack south of the Somme, the enemy, whose guns had been almost silenced during the battle by the intense counter battery work, shelled some of the new Allied positions rather heavily and made three counter attacks. These seem to have been directed on the wings and center of the Australian line, but were feeble and unsuccessful.

Groups of German machine gunners and infantry established themselves within 50 yards of the Australians, who were annoyed by this close approach, and decided not to tolerate it. So a number of them went out, drove in the German outposts, and brought back another batch of prisoners to the number of something over 50.

Youth Is Government Contractor.
London, July 6.—A boy of 17, who is a government contractor with 11 men and eight women on his payroll, is one of the unusual figures of the war. The young magnate is Robert Scott and two years ago he was earning \$7.50 a week in a machine shop. Later he and another boy formed a partnership to manufacture nuts and screws. The partner joined the army last year. Scott then invested all his savings in machinery and opened a shop for manufacture of airplane parts and obtained government work.

Casualty List

(By United Press)
Washington, July 6—General Pershing reported 43 casualties. The marines 114.

DIVER ATTACKS AMERICAN SHIPS

Torpedoes Transport Covington
On Its Way to the United
States.

OTHER VESSELS SAFE

Navy Department Announces That
Steamer Sank While Being Towed
to Port and That Six Members
of Crew Are Missing.

Washington, July 6.—While homeward bound with a fleet of troopers convoyed by American destroyers, the United States transport Covington was torpedoed in the war zone last Monday night and sank the next day while an effort was being made to tow her to port. Six members of the crew are missing.

Others of the crew, including the officers, were landed at a French port. No soldiers or passengers were aboard.

In announcing the sinking of the Covington, formerly the Hamburg-American liner Cincinnati, the Navy department said the submarine was not sighted. The torpedo hit the ship's side just forward of the engine room at 9:17 o'clock at night.

No Attack On Other Ships.

Although Vice Admiral Sims' message did not go into detail, officials here believe the submarine was on the surface recharging its batteries when the convoy came along and that it submerged immediately after discharging the torpedo without attempting further attack on the fleet.

The theory that the submarine made off in haste would seem to be borne out by the fact that the transport's crew was transferred to one of the destroyers without apparent incident. Some surprise was occasioned by the fact that the submarine did not return after the fleet had proceeded and undertake to finish the sinking of the Covington.

First Sinking in Convoy.
The Covington was the first American transport to be sunk while in convoy, the former Hamburg-American liner, President Lincoln and the former Morgan liner Antilles, the only other American transports sunk in the war zone, having been destroyed while returning home without the protection of war craft.

Few details were given in the Navy department's announcement and there was no explanation of Admiral Sims' report that none of those from the Covington, who were landed at a French port, "was seriously injured." Apparently some of them were hurt, probably in being transferred to the destroyer in a choppy sea, but evidently Admiral Sims did not give the number.

Washington, July 6—The ninth and twenty-third infantry, and the twelfth, fifteenth and seventeenth field artillery were the units responsible for the American success at Vaux. Chief of Staff March stated in his weekly war summary.

WAR COUNCIL MEETS

Military Situation Is Considered

At Paris Session.

Congratulations Are Given Italian

Army and People for Defeat
of Austrians.

Paris, July 6—All the aspects of

the present military situation were considered and important decisions reached at the seventh session of the Supreme Allied war council here, according to an official statement issued at its close.

Among those present were Premiers Clemenceau, Lloyd George, and Secretary of state for foreign affairs; A. J. Balfour, British secretary of state for foreign affairs; Baron Sonnino, Italian foreign minister; Generalissimo Foch, Field Marshal Haig and Maj. Gen. Sir Henry Wilson of the British army; Gen. J. J. Pershing of the American army, and General Gouraud of the Belgian army, as well as representatives of other Allies at Versailles.

Congratulations to the Italian army and people for the memorable victory over the Austro-Hungarian army were expressed at the meeting. It was said it is considered that the victory won by the Italians at the critical turning point of the war brings a valuable contribution to the Allies' efforts and points to the final success of their cause.

Immediate Intervention in Russia Urged by Allied War Council

(By United Press)

Washington, July 6—Immediate intervention in Russia both military and economic is urgently recommended by the interallied war council and General Foch. The council's report is in President Wilson's hand since July 3. The allied diplomats believe he will concur in it. Should he refuse it is believed Great Britain, France, Japan and Italy will go alone, on account of the war council's recommendation.

British, French, Japanese and American marines were landed at Vladivostok it is learned this morning. They ostensibly went ashore following a battle between the Bolsheviks and Czech-Slovens Sunday to protect the allied consulate. With them are 2,500 Dalmatians, formerly war prisoners in Russia, now under the Italian flag awaiting orders from Foch.

The House Votes For \$2.40 Wheat

(By United Press)

Washington, July 6—The house unexpectedly sustained the amendment to the agricultural appropriation bill fixing wheat price at \$2.40. The vote was 150 to 106. This is a compromise with the senate insisting upon \$2.50.

Czechs Capture Vladivostok

(By United Press)

Tokio, July 6—The Czechoslovak force which captured Vladivostok has established there a commissariat for Siberia. 15,000 Czechs participated. There was slight resistance. The Czech lost three killed and the soviet 51.

Musicians Considered in Effective Industries

(By United Press)

Washington, July 6—Under a ruling in the war or fight order by Colonel Warren, heard in the appeal section of the provost marshal general's office, all musicians connected with the production or presentation of performances considered in effective industries. The original ruling is unchanged regarding base ballists.

ALLIED TROOPS HARASSING FOE

Continue to Gain Ground and Bring In Large Batches of German Prisoners.

YANKEES HELP BRITONS

Heavy Counterblow By Enemy Is Repulsed, When 1,300 Captives Were Taken, Making 10,000 For Past Week.

London, July 6—The Allies in the west continue to gain ground here and there and bring in large batches of German prisoners and harassing of the enemy lines shows no signs of letting up.

The game of striking the enemy a solid blow on a small sector now has been taken up on the British front and an advance of a mile on a width of four miles with the capture of 1,300 prisoners south of the Somme testifies to the hitting powers of the Australians and Americans, who have appeared on this part of the line for the first time, were in vain.

The British had so well established themselves in their new positions that when the Germans made a counterattack it was easily repulsed in addition to the prisoners taken, a German field gun and more than 100 machine guns were captured.

Only Fee Artillery Replies.

Between the Oise and the Aisne where the latest French blow gained considerable ground and more than 1,000 prisoners, the Germans have not attempted counterattacks. Here also the enemy artillery has been the only means of retaliation for the ground and prisoners lost. The Germans have given up their counterattacks and heavy gunfire against the new American position west of Chateau Thierry but are bombarding the village of St. Pierre Aigle, south of the Aisne, gained by the French Tuesday.

In the thrust south of the Somme, the Allies recaptured the village of Hamel and the Hamel and Valre woods south of the village. The woods are on high ground. The French gains at Autreches also takes elevations from the Germans. Along the Ancre Australian troops progressed 600 yards on a front of 1,200 yards.

Useful Positions Taken.

Through the successful and successive thrusts in the last 10 days or more the Allies on the western front have taken from the Germans positions which would have been very useful in future operations.

Whether the policy of nibbling is holding back a renewal of heavy enemy attacks is not known, but there can be no doubt that by pushing the Germans out of locally important positions here and there between Ypres

ILLINOIS RIVER BOAT IN DISASTER

Struck Bar--Hole Torn in Bottom-- Listed as Frightened Merrymakers Fled to One Side

Boat Overturned and Sank--Many Between Decks and on Lower Decks are Believed Lost.

Frightful River Accident in Illinois

(By United Press)

Peoria, Ill., July 6—Nearly 100 persons are unaccounted for following the sinking of the Illinois River excursion steamer Columbia between Peoria and Pekin shortly after midnight. Twenty bodies were recovered by daylight. One hundred and sixty-three passengers and thirty of the crew were aboard the vessel.

The Columbia, a three deck excursion steamer, was returning from Elfrasco, a summer resort. The excursionists were dancing on the lower decks. The boat hit a sand bank and immediately began listing. It probably struck a submerged log, tearing a hole in the bottom. The panic stricken excursionists crowded to one side and the crew attempted to keep the load even, but were unable to do so and the boat overturned and sank. Many between decks and on the lower deck are believed to be lost.

Chicago, July 6—Harry Halderson, professional diver, who recovered bodies in an excursion disaster here, has started for the scene of the Columbia wreck. He believes many bodies that have been caught in the lower decks and between decks may be recovered.

Peoria, Ill., July 6—Professional divers are searching the submerged decks and saloon of the excursion steamer Columbia seeking bodies of those lost when the steamer sank with 396 aboard. Thirty-three bodies have been recovered. It seems certain that many more lie between the decks of the vessel, as over 100 persons are unaccounted for.

The Italians are magnificent soldiers and there is no bluster or nonsense when it comes to fighting," said Brig. Gen. George P. Scriven, U. S. A., who since last October has been attached to the Italian armies on the Piave and in Albania and Macedonia, on his arrival in this country.

and Rheims, General Ferdinand Foch is giving the German command something to consider seriously as to the effect on German morale. The number of prisoners taken in the last week is nearly 6,000.

Successful on Italian Front.

On the Italian front, General Diaz has been equally successful with his local attacks and his capture of prisoners since last Saturday is now well over 4,800.

The Italians continue their operations near the mouth of the Piave and rapidly are driving the Austrians back to the line of the old river bed.

SENDS MESSAGE TO SULTAN

Emperor Charles of Austria Greets
New Turkish Ruler.

Amsterdam, July 6—In a message to the new Sultan of Turkey Emperor Charles of Austria is quoted in a Vienna dispatch as saying:

"The unconquerable bravery of our armies, the steadfastness of our courageous people has strengthened our alliance with Germany and Bulgaria in the face of all our enemies, who quite openly wish to destroy or disintegrate our states."

"The wise political ideas which characterized the reign now closed were also its glory. They indicate a path leading to final victory and greatness for the Ottoman empire. I extend the warmest wishes for the prosperity of your reign and for a brilliant future for your people."

Grip or Steel Relaxed.

Washington, July 6—Slight relaxation in the strict government control over steel distribution was made by the war industries board. Hereafter orders for steel not in excess of five tons to be used in essential civilian work may be filled without written consent from the director of steel supply at Washington. Blanket authority is still held over all other steel orders, however, and individual written approval of each order is necessary before manufacturers of steel may make shipments.

Americans Repulse German Raid

(By United Press)

Paris, July 6—Official—American troops on the Toulon front and in the Vosges region have repulsed German raids. The French have penetrated the German line.

New Small Tank Used by British Against the Germans



This new and small tank is a recent invention of the British and has been used successfully on their front against the Germans. This particular tank was captured by the Germans and held for some time, till its crew had an opportunity to board it again, start up its motor and escape. The tanks are light and mobile.

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Our large illustrated book will help.
Write Duluth Floral Company and
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Call 302-L, 913 S. 7th St.
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Wholesale and retail buyers of
Irons, Metals, Rubber, Rags, Maga-
zines, Bags, Hides and Furs, highest
market prices paid. A square deal as-
sured all who trade with me. Call
or telephone 941.

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BROCKMAN FUR FACTORY
Furs Stored and Insured Against
Fire, Burglars and Morts.
712 Front Street Brainerd, Minn.

DOLEY KIDNEY PILLS
FOR BACKACHE, KIDNEYS AND BLADDER

THE WEATHER

Weather Forecast for Next 24 Hours:
Cool, light showers probable.
Co-operative observer's record, 7
P. M.—
July 5, maximum 74, minimum 53.
Reading in evening, 70. Southwest
wind. Clear.
July 6, minimum during night, 51.

LOCAL NEWS NOTES

* * * * *
* News of Parties, Visitors, Vis-
its, Deaths, Accidents, Etc.,
* gratefully received by the Dis-
patch. Telephone North-
west 74.
* * * * *

Clark's for your wall paper. 251tf
A. A. Weidemann went to St. Paul
this afternoon.

J. J. Schoeneker went to St. Paul
this afternoon.

J. C. Galarneau of Aitkin was in
the city today.

For Spring Water phone 264. tf
Miss Myrtle Bredenberg went to
Rush City this afternoon.

Mrs. A. F. Sorenson left for Cro-
zier, Ontario, to visit her brother, O.
H. Olson.

Crystal Spring water, \$1.00 month.
L. Bourassa, Telephone 13. 541m

Miss Laura Herrman has gone to
Minneapolis on an extended visit
with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. T. F. McCarthy and
Miss Mary McCarthy of Duluth mot-
ored to Brainerd.

Miss Elsie Johnson, guest of Mr.
and Mrs. A. Anderson, went to Roy-
alton this afternoon.

Let Olson hand wash your rugs
Phone 39. 101f

Mrs. H. A. Turcotte and daughter
Miss Dora Turcotte went to Minne-
apolis this afternoon.

Mrs. Frank Branchaud and daughter,
Miss Elsie Branchaud, went to Min-
neapolis this morning.

D. M. Clark & Co. sharpen and re-
pair lawn mowers. 290tf

The Misses Ethel Fredstrom, Ruth
Soderlund and Ellen Dahl went to
Minneapolis this afternoon.

The Misses Hildegard Erickson,
Jenny Lind and Vesta Hickethier
went to Duluth this afternoon.

C. Emerson, traveling engineer of
the Northern Pacific, was in the city
from Duluth on company work.

Buy your cement blocks of Rittari
Let us bid on your job. 276-1m

Travel was so heavy on the Min-
nesota & International railway this
afternoon that an extra coach was
added at Brainerd.

Advertising Car No. 1 of the Hag-
enbeck-Wallace show is in the city
today billing Brainerd and vicinity for

BEST THEATRE

TODAY

George Walsh in
"Brave and Bold"

See Ad

The Boy Who Says "I Will!"



— and then comes often to this bank and DOES IT has the stuff in him which makes success.

BOYS, say right now: "I WILL have a savings account" and then come to this bank and open one.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
BRAINERD, MINN.
SAVINGS INTEREST FOR THE PAST SIX MONTHS
IS NOW READY FOR ENTRY IN YOUR PASS BOOK



the big circus which will be here Saturday, July 20.

For bargains in houses and lots, see J. R. Smith, Sleeper Block. 226tf

Mrs. Barney McGivern, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Kiewel of Little Falls during the week, was joined by Mr. McGivern this afternoon.

Mrs. W. V. French is at Billings, Mont., where she is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Neil Brooks. Mr. French went to Hubert today to hoe his war garden.

A business training school that is one of the very best in the United States is the reputation of the Little Falls Business College. This accounts for the success of its students. This is why Myrtle Becker of Alexandria secured eighty dollars a month in her first position. Send for catalog. It dw

Mr. and Mrs. William Jackson of Kansas City, Mo., motored to Brainerd today and left in the afternoon for Inwood near Pequot, conducted by Mrs. Archer. They traveled over the Jefferson highway, all roads being exceptionally good with the exception of twelve miles in Iowa made heavy with mud because of rains. Crops are looking fine along the whole route. Mr. Jackson is a prominent grain man who has been coming to this lake region the past twelve years. They virtually started "Rocky Point."

In the Majority.
For one man who sincerely pities our misfortunes, there are thousands who sincerely hate our success.—Col-
ton.

Pres. Wilson's
4th of July Ad-
dress Given

"You are met, my fellow citizens, to commemorate the signing of that Declaration of Independence which marked the awakening of a new spirit in the lives of nations. Since the birth of our republic, we have seen this spirit grow. We have heard the demand and watched the struggle for self-government spread and triumph among many peoples. We have come to regard the right to political liberty as the common right of humankind. Year after year, within the security of our borders, we have continued to rejoice in the peaceful increase of freedom and democracy throughout the world. And yet now, suddenly, we are confronted with a menace which endangers everything that we have won and everything that the world has won.

In all its insolence, with all its ancient cruelty and injustice, military autocracy has again armed itself against the pacific hopes of men.

Having suppressed self-government among its own people by an organization maintained in part by falsehood and treachery, it has set out to impose its will upon its neighbors and upon us. One by one, it has compelled every civilized nation in the world either to forego its aspirations or to declare war in their defense. We find ourselves fighting again for our national existence. We are face to face with the necessity of asserting anew the fundamental right of free men to make their own laws and choose their own allegiance, or else permit humanity to become the victim of a ruthless ambition that is determined to destroy what it can not master.

Against its threat the liberty-loving people of the world have risen and allied themselves. No fear has deterred them, and no bribe of material well-being has held them back. They have made sacrifices such as the world has never known before, and their resistance in the face of death and suffering has proved that the aim which animates the German effort can never hope to rule the spirit of mankind. Against the horrors of military conquest, against the emptiness of living in mere bodily contentment, against the desolation of becoming part of a state that knows neither truth nor honor, the world has so revolted that even people long dominated and suppressed by force have now begun to stir and arm themselves.

Centuries of subjugation have not destroyed the racial aspirations of the many distinct peoples of eastern Europe, nor have they accepted the sordid ideals of their political and military masters. They have survived the slow persecutions of peace as well as the agonies of war, and now demand recognition for their just claims to autonomy and self-government. Representatives of these races are with you today, voicing their loyalty to our ideals and offering their services in the common cause. I ask you, fellow citizens, to unite with them in making this our Independence Day the first that shall be consecrated to a declaration of independence for all the peoples of the world.

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WOMAN'S REALM



Mrs. George Oochinero

Mrs. George Oochinero, Brainerd charming girl formerly Miss Gertrude Peterson, is a sister of O. A. Peterson and Mrs. C. A. Stadlbauer. She was married in Minneapolis to Lieut. Oochinero and after a short visit in Brainerd they went to Tuckerton, N. J., where he commands marines at the radio station.

The picture above shows the bride when she was 16 years old.

VOILE AND ORGANIE FROCK



Of the many varieties in summer frocks this of voile stands out as a pleasing and attractive dress. The frilled organie breaks the long skirt line, and is used for collar, cuffs and belt.



At the Best Monday

WHERE TO WORSHIP

Swedish Baptist Church

Morning worship 10:30, subject, "Discipleship and Regeneration." Evening worship 8, subject "The Disciple and His Lord." Sunday school 12 noon. P. Alfred Peterson, pastor.

Bethlehem Evangelical Church

A series of sermons on "Discipleship" will be given at the Swedish Baptist church by the pastor, Rev. P. Alfred Peterson, during the month of July:

SUNDAY, JULY 7th
Morning, 10:30—"Discipleship and Regeneration."

Evening, 8:00—"The Disciple and His Lord."

SUNDAY, JULY 14th
Morning, 10:30—"Discipleship and Justification."

Evening, 8:00, Sermon I—"The Disciple and His Bible, the Wonderful Story, or How We Got Our Bible."

SUNDAY, JULY 21st.
Morning, 10:30—"Discipleship and Sanctification."

Evening, 8:00, Sermon II—"The Disciple and His Bible, Many Infallible Proofs, or Why I Believe the Bible is the Word of God."

SUNDAY, JULY 28th
Morning, 10:30—"Discipleship and Glorification."

Evening, 8:00—"The Disciple in the Midst of Sifting Times."

Come and bring your friends. These messages will be helpful to you. The evening services are in the English language.

Look at the Hat Cords.

A military man can immediately tell to what division a soldier belongs by glancing at the cord on his hat, but to the average citizen the color of the hat cord denotes little or nothing.

It is an interesting feature to be familiar with, especially now when so many soldiers are seen all over the country, and anyone who takes the trouble to learn the following list will be rewarded by being able to satisfy his own curiosity respecting any soldier he happens to see without having to ask questions: A cord of light blue signifies that the wearer belongs to the infantry; red denotes artillery; yellow, cavalry; buff, quartermaster's corps; orange and white, signal corps; red and white, engineers' corps; red and black, ordnance; black and white, field clerks; maroon and white, medical corps; black and gold, officers; silver and black, adjutant general's clerk; green, instructor home guards, and green and white, home guards.

German General Staff.

The German general staff is not the creation of the kaiser. It is the creation of the army, and in Germany the army is the nation. In the old days, when the principality of Brandenburg was becoming the state of Prussia, it was the elector who governed with unchecked, autocratic authority. Even when Brandenburg had become Prussia the king of Prussia dominated and owned the country as completely as the head of the house dominated the family, or the manufacturer owned his business. The cabinet of the great elector, the tobacco parliament of Frederick William, the Potsdam library of Frederick the Great, these have merged into the offices of the general staff, in which is consecrated the surrender of the state to the army, and of the army to the army chiefs.

Evangelical Association

Corner Forsyth and Fourth Ave. N. E. Sunday school 9:45. Service 11 conducted by Captain Larson. 7:15 Young Peoples meeting, 8 P. M. The reports will be given on the Bemidji Sunday school convention. Our delegates were on the job faithfully while they were there. They have the best points of the best Sunday school brains in the U. S. at their fingers ends. Come and watch them spin it out into a terse, closely woven report. The Long Lake orchestra will play. A special welcome to visitors to come and hear the reports.

First Baptist Church

Morning service at 11 o'clock. The pastor will speak on the subject "Keeping Step With God." The monthly communion service will be held at the close of the morning sermon. Evening service at 8 o'clock. The sermon subject will be "The Water of Life."

The pastor will preach at the Vanderwerker school house at 3 P. M. Sunday school at 9:45 A. M. Junior meeting 3 P. M. B. Y. P. U. 7 P. M. Everyone is cordially welcome. R. E. Cody, pastor.

Christian Science

Christian Science services will be held in Camelot hall, Iron Exchange building, at eleven o'clock.

Subject of lesson sermon, "God." Golden Text, I Chronicles 17:20, "O, Lord, there is none like thee, neither is there any God beside thee, according to all we have heard with our ears."

Responsive reading, Psalms 96:1-4, 6-9, 11-3.

Sunday school at ten o'clock. Reading room open daily from three to five P. M. except Sunday and holidays. All are welcome at these services.

Brainerd M. E. Church

Sunday morning Dr. W. H. Jordan of Minneapolis will occupy the pulpit. Dr. Jordan is one of the leading pulpit orators of the day. He has been pastor of First church, Minneapolis, for seven years and dis-

tributed superintendent of the Litchfield district of the Methodist church for many years. Do not fail to hear him.

Bible school at 12 M. Epworth League at 7:15 P. M.

At 8 o'clock the Bemidji State Sunday school convention will be reported upon. Dr. Joseph Nicholson, county Sunday school superintendent and H. F. Michael, both of whom took a prominent part at the convention, will speak. This will be an interesting and profitable service to all.

AMUSEMENTS

"Oh Boy"

With the reputation of two seasons of notable triumph "Oh, Boy," the fourth and best of the New York Princess theatre musical comedies, will play an engagement at the Brainerd opera house Friday evening, July 19, starring Joseph Santley in the leading male part. It will be remembered that "Oh, Boy" when presented in New York two seasons ago acclaimed the best musical comedy in the past twenty-five years. It has grown in popularity ever since.



At the Best Theatre Tonight

At the Best Sunday

Manager Workman of the Best theatre has another Arteract triumph for his patrons in "The Rise of Jennie Cushing," to be shown Sunday, the title role of which is played by Elsie Ferguson. Miss Ferguson enjoyed the distinction of being one of the few really great stars who had turned a deaf ear to the call of the camera, notwithstanding the fact that her youth and her world-famous beauty, together with her superlative dramatic ability, made her an ideal subject, and she had been persistently besieged by motion picture magnates with fabulous offers. She capitulated to Adolph Zukor, who is presenting her photoplays through the Artcraft Pictures corporation.

"The Rise of Jennie Cushing" is Miss Ferguson's second appearance in film, and was selected because of the wide range afforded the gifted actress to display her talents. It is adapted from the book by Mary S. Watts, a big, gripping story, original in conception fearless in treatment, and exhibiting the high standard of workmanship for which Mrs. Watts is noted. In the film version, produced by Maurice Tourneur, the famous French director, there is a wealth of intensely human situations which cannot fail to move even the most blasé theatre-goer, interspersed with flashes of natural comedy which will make audiences laugh through their tears.

At the Best Monday

"The gladdest and the saddest face on the screen," which the inimitable Mae Marsh is said to possess, comes to delight the admirers of the Goldwyn star in "All Woman," by E. Lloyd Sheldon at the Best theatre Monday.

In a role replete with great dramatic opportunities, in which the winsome charm of the slim star is afforded wide scope, Mae Marsh promises to give the screen world a sensation. The originality of the play, its gripping human quality and its steady, certain development up to the moment of the powerful climax leave nothing to be desired. "All Women" is not just a photodrama, but a compelling example of what Goldwyn is doing to dignify and strengthen the literature of the silent drama.

Brave Act Saved Comrade's Life.

Toward the latter part of April a fire broke out on a United States ship and before it could be extinguished the hold was filled with smoke and dangerous gases. The fire call was sent in and while the men were fighting the flames word reached the deck that a navy yard workman had collapsed below. Among the men who volunteered at once for the rescue, Philip Nolan, a chief boatswain's mate, U. S. N., was one of the first to go below, and with great personal danger to himself and his companions rescued the workman and brought him safely to the deck, where he recovered. Nolan enlisted at Philadelphia in 1917.

GOADED BY GERMANY

Finland May Declare War On Allies at Once.

Action Against Allies Declared to Be Imminent—Trotsky Plans Big Army.

Stockholm, July 6.—Finland is reported to be on the verge of declaring war against the Allies. Finnish troops, in cooperation with 50,000 Germans are reported to be ready to march into the Russia Murman district, where Allied forces, including a few Americans, are guarding military supplies.

Moscow, July 6.—In the opinion of Leon Trotsky, commissioner of war and marine, the internal situation of the Russian soviet republic is such that only a powerful army on the basis of obligatory service can protect it.

Trotsky has submitted a report advocating universal military service for the bourgeois as well as the workers and peasants and hopes that the eight congress of soviets will pass such a measure. Premier Lenin has approved the report and the details are being worked out.

In the meantime Trotsky has ordered the registration of all males between the ages of 19 and 40 years and the enlistment simultaneously with the workmen of the bourgeois classes born in 1890 and 1897. The bourgeois classes will be formed into nonfighting units to dig trenches and clean barracks and camps. Later they may be promoted to service in the ranks after they have proven by deeds "their loyalty to the laboring class and the poor peasantry."

MEN FROM NORTHWEST D'E

Two Are Victims of Accident With Americans In France.

Washington, July 6.—Twenty-three casualties were reported by the War department by General Pershing on the last list, divided as follows:

Killed in action, 1; died of wounds, 7; died of accident and other causes, 1; died of disease, 2; wounded severely, 3; missing in action, 5.

The previous army casualty list contained 52 names, divided as follows: killed in action, 9; died of wounds, 6; died of accident and other causes, 4; died of disease, 5; wounded severely, 26; missing in action, 2; prisoner, 1.

Northwest names appear on the list as follows: Private L. Bernstein, Fedora, N. D., died of accident; Private Arthur L. Bunce, Ashton, S. D., killed in action; Private Theo. L. Brandst, Plaza, N. D., died of accident; Private Albert Kalnua, Gilbert, Minn., severely wounded.

BASEBALL.

American Association.

Minneapolis, 2; Kansas City, 1. St. Paul, 7; Milwaukee, 4. Columbus, 4; Toledo, 9.

Louisville, 10; Indianapolis, 7. (Game called off at end of eighth darkness.)

American League.

Boston, 4; Philadelphia, 3. (10 innings.)

Washington, 2; New York, 1. No other games scheduled.

National League.

Pittsburgh, 10; New York, 4. St. Louis, 6; Chicago, 5. No other games scheduled.

DAILY MARKET REPORT.

Minneapolis Grain.

Minneapolis, July 6—Oats, July, 73%; Sept. 70%.

Duluth Flax.

Duluth, July 6—Flaxseed, July, \$4.20; Oct. \$4.16.

Chicago Grain.

Chicago, July 6—Corn, July \$1.51½ August \$1.54%.

South St. Paul Live Stock.

South St. Paul, July 6—Estimated receipts at the Union Stock yards: Cattle, 1,200; calves, 800; hogs, 3,500; sheep, 73; horses, 25; cars, 115.

Steers, \$7.50@7.13; cows, \$6@9.50;

calves, \$11@14.75; hogs, \$16.30@16.40;

sheep and lambs, \$11@12.

Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

Minneapolis, July 6—BUTTER—Creamery extras, per lb. 42c; extra firsts, 41c; firsts, 40c; seconds, 39c; dairy, 38c; packing stock, 32c.

EGGS—Fresh prime birds, new cases, 35c; current receipts, new cases, rots out, \$9.90; old cases, rots out, \$9.60; checks and seconds, doz., 24c; dirties candled, 27c. Quotations on eggs include cases.

LIVE POULTRY—Turkeys, fat,

10 lbs. and over, 25c; thin, small, 10@12c; cripples and culs, unsalable; old

and young roosters, 19c; ducks, 29c;

geese, 15c; hens, 3½ lbs. and over, 24c; under 3½ lbs., 21c; broilers all weights, lb. 35c.

Carranza Hopes For Peace.

Mexico City, July 6.—A fourth of July message from President Carranza to President Wilson and the American people was made public here. It follows: "It is gratifying for me to send your excellency and the American people on the glorious anniversary most cordial congratulations from the Mexican people and government. At the same time I wish that peace and justice soon will be reigning forever on both continents."

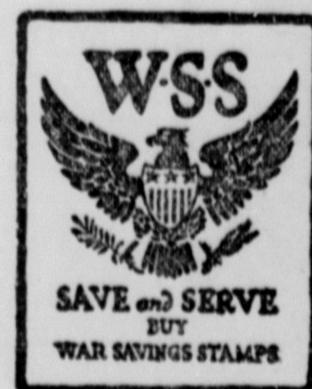
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Lammon's
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Visitors come and visitors go. They chat a bit as visitors do. They hail from points both near and far. They're different as visitors often are. But they think one thought, and that is why they've bought and bought—of products in wrapper and bottle and box. And their one big idea is this—SAN-TOX!

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Read the Sandwich and follow the advice. Write for free book of Canning and Drying instructions, sending two cents for postage to the National War Garden Commission, Washington, D. C.

THE BRAINERD DAILY DISPATCH

By Ingersoll & Wieland

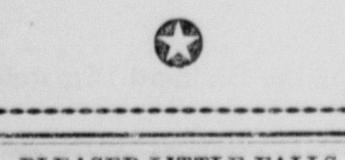
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SATURDAY, JULY 6, 1918.



PLEASED LITTLE FALLS

The Little Falls Transcript in an editorial Friday pays a tribute to the machinists drum corps and states:

"The Brainerd drum corps proved a valuable asset to the attractions July 4 and the people of Little Falls thoroughly appreciate the efforts of the boys to please without remuneration."

VALUABLE RAINS

It rained the night before the Fourth and many town people groaned that the Fourth was to be spoiled entirely. That rain was worth thousands of dollars to Crow Wing county farmers. It aided crops and meadows.

The rain stopped in the early morning hours and the Fourth proper was rainless. But not a single farmer would have objected had the rain kept on pouring down during the day, for every drop was making his crops more secure.

MORE BOYS TO COLORS

Brainerd and Crow Wing county will soon give another farewell and patriotic demonstration to 63 boys called to the colors. They will be entrained in the five days period commencing July 22 and will go to Camp Wadsworth, S. C.

Class 1 will come within approximately 20 of being depleted. However some may be gained from reclassification now being carried out.

These boys on the July call should be given every bit as patriotic a demonstration as the ones preceding them were given and the big service flag suspended near the First National bank and Ransford will soon require the addition of a whole cloud of new stars.

THE VALUE OF PREPARATION

The Odin Chautauqua has been one of the best to visit Brainerd. It is a Minnesota institution and its program has been a fine series of offerings in addresses, musical numbers, all of great inspirational value.

The fact that the Chautauqua was not largely attended cannot be put down to any other cause than lack of proper advance advertising and ticket selling. The manager stated the Chautauqua selected as local manager the first name on the list of guarantors and sent to him advertising matter, literature, etc. This happened to be a man who is only home at short periods. However, it would not have been amiss had the Chautauqua been so informed in due season.

A change was made to another Brainerd citizen who has lately been very sick and the latter did the best he could under the circumstances. This explanation tends in some manner to show that even the best opposition on earth can hardly expect enthusiastic support unless it has been properly advertised in advance and made known to the people, coupled with earnest personal solicitation which counts so much in the selling of Chautauqua season tickets.

LOCAL PRICE BOARD

Following government requests merchants of all cities have established local price committees which aim to give what is considered a fair cost price to consumers of general articles of food. These statements are published weekly as a rule and without cost to the committee.

A fair price committee was formed in Brainerd shortly before A. D. Wilson, federal food administrator, visited the city and two publications followed. Since then months have elapsed and no copy has been given the Dispatch on local prices.

The committee should not cease its work, or it taken but a few minutes time to jot down the fair prices on forty articles ranging from wheat flour, barley, cornmeal, wheat bread, oatmeal, rice, hominy, potatoes, beans, onions, canned goods, milk, butter, oleomargarine, eggs, cheese, lard, bacon, pork chops, ham, round steak, hens, fish, to sugar, coffee, tea, prunes and raisins.

Cash and carry stores in Brainerd are selling sugar two pounds wrapped to the city customer at 19¢ and five pounds wrapped to the country customer at 45¢.

NORWAY LOSES MANY SHIPS

Twenty Vessels Sunk During June and Thirty-one Men Lost.

Washington, July 6.—Increase in the monthly losses of Norwegian shipping due to German submarine activities in June was reported by cable to the Norwegian legation here from the Christiania foreign office.

Twenty Norwegian vessels, totaling 26,833 tons, were sunk during the month and 31 men were lost.

June sinkings bring Norway's total losses of 842 vessels, lives of 1,747 men were lost in the sinkings. The total tonnage of the lost Norwegian shipping amounts to 1,154,143.

SING ON WAY TO GALLows

Three Negro Soldiers Pay Death Penalty at Camp Dodge.

Camp Dodge, Iowa, July 6.—Three Negro soldiers, convicted by court-martial of assaulting and outraging a 17 year old white girl on the confinement grounds the night of May 24, were hanged here with virtually the entire division witnessing the execution.

The three traps were sprung simultaneously and death was almost instantaneous in each case. The negroes marched on the scaffolds singing "God Have Mercy on My Soul."

STATES ALLIED WAR AIMS

English Press Likes Tone of President Wilson's Address.

London, July 6.—London papers endorsed President Wilson's speech at Mount Vernon, pointing out its similarity to Winston Churchill's address before the Anglo-American fellowship meeting here.

"President Wilson restated, with solemn authority, the war aims of the Allies," the Express said.

The Mail said the President stated the Allies' war aims with force and directness.

BURNING SHIP REACHES PORT.

Washington, July 6.—The U. S. Army transport, Henderson has been afire at sea, but has made an Atlantic port in safety. There was no loss of life. Few details could be obtained at the Navy department, but it was said the vessel was not badly damaged. It was not made known whether the Henderson was outbound or homeward bound, nor was there any information as to how the fire started.

FOUR CANDIDATES FOR SENATOR.

Lansing, Mich., July 6.—William Gerald Simpson of Detroit filed petitions containing approximately 1,000 names with the secretary of state to have his name placed on the Republican ballot in the August primaries as a candidate for United States senator. Petitions already have been filed for former Governor Chas. S. Osborn, Commander Truman H. Newberry, secretary of the navy in the Roosevelt cabinet, and Henry Ford. Democratic petitions have also been filed for Ford.

WILL GIVE ENEMY NO REST

General Foch No Longer Feels Necessity of Defensive.

Washington, July 6.—Increasing man power and rapidly extending control of the air have permitted the adoption of a new policy by General Foch, supreme commander of the Allied armies on the Western front in the opinion of many observers here.

They believe the sequence of hard local blows struck recently by the French, British, American and Italian troops shows that a new phase of the great battle is developing which might expand into a major operation on any part of the front where the situation is found favorable.

Reports of the recent highly successful strokes at the German lines are taken here to indicate General Foch no longer feels under urgent necessity of keeping rigidly on the defensive.

The fact that the Germans have been completely surprised and overwhelmed by several of the local counter operations is believed due to the work of the Allied airmen.

DISPATCH WANT ADS PAY.

Warrior Congressman Plays Ball in Italy



F. H. La Guardia, who represents baseball on the Italian front. He has found so many Italians, formerly in the House when he is not fighting in Italy, is here shown trying to introduce the great American game of

TO FIGHT UNTIL WORLD IS FREE

President Wilson Pledges the United States and Allies to No Compromise

FLAYS MILITARY RULE

Chief Executive Forcibly Outlines Aims for Which America and Associates Will Not Sheathe the Sword Until They Are Accomplished.

Washington, July 5.—President Wilson in his Fourth of July address at Mount Vernon said:

Gentlemen of the diplomatic corps and my fellow citizens: I am happy to draw apart with you to this quiet place of old counsel in order to speak a little of the meaning of this day of our nation's independence. The place seems very still and remote. It is as serene and untouched by the hurry of the world as it was in those great days long ago when General Washington was here and held leisurely conference with the men who were to be associated with him in the creation of a nation. From these gentle slopes they looked out upon the world and saw it whole, saw it with the light of the future upon it, saw it with modern eyes that turned away from a past which men of liberated spirits could no longer endure. It is for that reason that we cannot feel even here in the immediate presence of this sacred tomb, that this is a place of death. It was a place of achievement. A great promise that was meant for all mankind was here given plain and reality. The associations by which we are here surrounded are the inspiring associations of that noble death which is only a glorious consummation. From this green hillside we also ought to be able to see with comprehending eyes the world that lies about us and should conceive anew the purposes that must set men free.

It is significant—significant of their own character and purpose and of the influences they were setting afoot—that Washington and his associates, like the barons at Runnymede, spoke and acted, not for a class, but for a people. It has been left for us to see to it that it shall be understood that they spoke and acted not for a single people only, but for all mankind. They were thinking, not of themselves and of the material interests which centered in the little group of landowners and merchants, and men of affairs with whom they were accustomed to act, in Virginia and the colonies to the north and south of her, but of a people which wished to be done with classes and special interests and the authority of men whom they had not themselves chosen to rule over them.

Why U. S. and Allies Are Fighting.

These are the ends for which the associated peoples of the world are fighting and which must be conceded them before there can be peace.

First—The destruction of every arbitrary power anywhere that can separately, secretly, and on its single choice disturb the peace of the world, or, if it cannot be presently destroyed, at the least its reduction to virtual impotence.

Second—The settlement of every question, whether of territory or of sovereignty, of economic arrangement, or of political relationship, upon the basis of the free acceptance of that settlement by the people immediately concerned, and not upon the basis of the material interest or advantage of any other nation or people which may desire a different settlement for the sake of its own exterior influence or mastery.

Lefty Inspiration Found.

They entertained no private purpose, desired no peculiar privilege. They were consciously planning that men of every class should be free and America a place to which men out of every nation might resort who wished

Third—The consent of all nations to be governed in their conduct towards each other by the same principles of honor and of respect for the common law of civilized society that govern the individual citizens of all modern states in their relations with one another; to the end that all promises and covenants may be sacredly observed, no private plots or conspiracies hatched, no selfish injuries wrought with impunity, and a mutual trust established upon the handsome foundation of a mutual respect for right.

Fourth—The establishment of an organization of peace which shall make it certain that the combined power of free nations will check every invasion of right and serve to make peace and justice the more secure by affording a definite tribunal of opinion to which all must submit and by which every international readjustment that cannot be amicably agreed upon by the peoples directly concerned shall be sanctioned.

Deathless Effort Against Foe.

These great objects can be put into a single sentence:

What we seek is the reign of law, based upon the consent of the governed and sustained by the organized opinion of mankind.

These great ends cannot be achieved by debating and seeking to reconcile and accommodate what statesmen may wish, with their projects for balances of power and of national opportunity. They can be realized only by the determination of what the thinking peoples of the world desire, with their longing hope for justice and for social freedom and opportunity.

I can fancy that the air of this place carries the accents of such principles with a peculiar kindness. Here were started forces which the great nation against which they were primarily directed at first regarded as a revolt against its rightful authority, but which it has long since seen to have been a step in the liberation of its own people as well as of the people of the United States, and I stand here now to speak—speak proudly and with confident hope—of the spread of this revolt, this liberation, to the great stage of the world itself.

The blinded rulers of Prussia have roused forces which knew little of forces which, once roused, can never be crushed to earth again; for they have at their heart an inspiration and a purpose which are deathless and of the very stuff of triumph.

FOUR KILLED, ONE INJURED

Boys Meet Death When Fireworks Are Exploded.

San Francisco, July 6.—Four boys were killed, one was injured, probably fatally, when they accidentally exploded fireworks in a warehouse while attempting to steal firecrackers. Police say the injured boy admitted he had dropped a lighted match near some explosives. The explosion was felt throughout the city and at points several miles distant.

TO SPEED WORK ON WARSHIPS.

Washington, July 5.—Steps to expedite as much as possible construction of the remaining 18 vessels, including battle cruisers and super-dreadnaughts of the 156 authorized in the three year naval building program, approved by Congress two years ago, have been taken by the Navy department. This was disclosed by Secretary Daniels in a statement reviewing the provisions of the \$1,600,000,000 naval appropriation bill recently passed by Congress and which was signed by President Wilson.

JAPAN WILLING TO ASSIST

Nation Prepared to Contribute Her Share Toward Victory.

Fair Haven, Mass., July 6.—The Japanese ambassador, Viscount Ishii, concluded an address here with this message from the people of Japan to the people of America: "We trust you—we love you, and if you will let us, we will walk by your side in loyal good fellowship down all the coming years."

"Japan is thoroughly prepared to contribute to her noble allies in a way which, in her judgment, is most efficient and conducive to the ultimate success of the common cause," he declared.

SADDENS FAMILY REUNION

Three Persons Are Drowned When Motorboat Capsizes.

Fond du Lac, Wis., July 6.—Mrs. Ida Liedke, her daughter, Mrs. Hilda Wunderlich, and the latter's infant daughter, Lorrae, all of Milwaukee, were drowned at Campbellsport, by the capsizing of a motor boat. The victims of the accident came here for a family reunion at the home of Anton Seiferth.

Congressman Young Off for France.

Washington, D. C., July 6.—Congressman George Young of North Dakota has left Washington for New York on his way to France expecting to remain about one month.

Four Sentenced for Fraud.

New York, July 6.—Four men convicted of conspiracy to defraud investors in the stock of the Emerson Motors company, incorporated, received sentences. Nicholas Field Wilson was sentenced to serve a term of seven years in the Atlanta penitentiary. Robert P. T. Hatchet to three years and William Loomis to a year and a day. Osborne E. Changy was sentenced to one day's detention in the custody of the United States Marshall and to pay a fine of \$10,000.



Best Theatre

Paramount Pictures

TODAY
GEORGE WALSH

In

"Brave and Bold"

Here it is, one that will make you hold on to the seats and wonder what in the world is next

Also

BING BANG

"Comedy all Comedy in 2 Reels"

Shows 7:45 & 9:15 Admission 11c and 17c.

Prices Quoted Include War Tax.

Tomorrow

ELSIE FERGUSON

In

"The Rise of Jennie Cushing"

Biggest Circus in the World

Brainerd Sat. July 20

Only big circus to visit this section of the state this year, 3 R. R. trains, 72 cars, Reserved and admission tickets on sale circus day at H. P. Dunn Drug, Co. same prices as at show grounds.



HIGHEST CLASS CIRCUS IN THE WORLD!

SOLDIERS GIVEN ROYAL WELCOME

Detail Under Lieutenant Barnard is Given Informal Reception at Chamber of Commerce

DANCE FOLLOWS RECEPTION

Fat Woods' Jazz Band Plays and Fat Sang a Number of Popular Songs for Soldiers

The aviation group which took a scout plane to Bemidji on the Fourth under the direction of Lieut. Barnard established their night control at Brainerd on their way back to St. Paul and were entertained at an informal reception and dance at the Chamber of Commerce. Fat Woods' jazz band played and Mr. Wood favored the audience with a number of songs.

Young people of the city were present and gave them a royal welcome. The officers were kept busy explaining work of different branches of the service and in a quiet way did valuable recruiting work.

There were twelve men in the detail, their equipment consisting of two Ford cars and a G. M. C. truck on which was transported the scout triplane. On the way home they traveled on the Walker highway to Pillager and then east to Brainerd. From Brainerd they went to Little Falls and then via Lincoln highway to St. Paul.

NEW PARTNER IN FIRM

Dr. C. F. Morrell Joins Drs. Thabes and Berge—Prominent University Athlete

To the firm of Thabes & Berge, physicians and surgeons, has been added Dr. C. E. Morrell of Verndale. The latter is married and is an athlete of high standing, having been captain of the University of Minnesota football team.

Dr. J. A. Thabes, senior member, is prominent in Red Cross work. Dr. Berge is in the service and is now stationed at a base hospital.

SKILLED MEN ENGINEER CORPS

The local draft board has received notification that the engineer corps is in need of certain skilled men. Only white men qualified for general military service may be accepted under this call. No man who is needed should be allowed to volunteer for this service. Volunteers may be accepted from the 1918 class provided the registrant waives all time limits for classification and examination.

The following types of men are desired, auto repairmen, axemen, blacksmiths, boatmen, bridge carpenters, cabinet-makers, caulkers, concrete foremen, concrete workers, construction foremen, cooks, draftsmen, electricians, gas engineers, stationary engineers, farriers, horseshoers, lithographers, machinists, buglers, photographers, plumbers, powdermen, quarrymen, riggers, saddlers, shoemakers, surveyors, tailors, teamsters, telephone operators, timbermen, topographers.

Qualified registrants should present themselves to the local board for listing. If a sufficient number of volunteers are not secured, involuntary induction will be used. Local boards must understand thoroughly that these registrants are not to be inducted until orders are received as to allotments and that no men needed to fill the July calls already announced shall be permitted to volunteer. Volunteers for this service shall not be released to the navy or marine corps or to withdraw their application prior to August 1st.

HE WAS DRY

Fourth of July Transient Calls for Two Glasses of Water in Municipal Court

A Fourth of July transient liquor drinker was in municipal court and drew the usual fine. He was so dry that he called for two glasses of water while the case was heard before Judge Walter F. Wieland.

NOTICE

Royal Neighbors picnic Tuesday afternoon at Mrs. Meyers' place West Brainerd. Bring your lunch.

1 COMMITTEE.

CROPS LOOK GOOD

Rains, However, Needed to Push Meadows—Harvest of Wheat and Oats Starts Soon

Crops look good in Crow Wing county, but rain is needed to gain a hay crop. The harvesting of wheat and oats is expected to start July 25. Rye will commence about July 16 and barley on July 20.

SERIOUS CHARGE

Two Young Men Arrested in St. Cloud After Night of Hilarity, Up in Police Court
(St. Cloud Journal Press)

Residents in the vicinity of Central park were awakened at about 4:30 A. M. today by a girl shrieking at the top of her voice. Two of the citizens called up the police and they all arrived at about the same time on the scene of the disturbance. Their investigation disclosed that two couples who had been attending the celebration at the fair until two a. m., wandered down to the park to make a night of it. As a result Alvin Swenson, Myrtle Newman, age 17 years, John H. Newman, age 21, brother of Myrtle Newman, and Mayme Martin, age 15, all of Sartell were closely questioned by the officer assigned to investigate the trouble.

The two young men were taken to police station and the two girls to the home of a friend residing in lower town. Alvin Swenson, who claims Brainerd at his home, was arraigned in court before Judge Donahue and fined \$25 and costs for disorderly conduct. He is endeavoring to get the money to pay his fine. John H. Newman was charged with carnal knowledge and bound over to the grand jury. Both men are confined in the city jail.

PRESS AGENT OF CIRCUS HERE

Floyd King of the Hagenbeck-Wallace Circus in Brainerd on Saturday Morning

SPOKE OF WRECK OF JUNE 22

Greatest Loss was Eighteen Bosses, Some With the Circus Twenty-six Years

Floyd King, general press agent of the Hagenbeck-Wallace circus was in the city today and paid the Dispatch office a pleasant visit.

An old newspaperman, he recounted various experiences with the white tops. He spoke of the railway wreck of the circus at Gary, Ind., on June 22. Ten performers, eighteen bosses and a number of circus helpers were lost. The keenest loss for the company was in the bosses, one of them, James Conners, in charge of the horses, having been with the circus 26 years. He knew every horse of the big circus and had bought much of the stock.

Within two days after the wreck the circus was reorganized and showed at Beloit, Wis. Lost acts were replaced.

The circus advertising car No. 1 was in the city today and town and country were billed. The circus will be the biggest thing Brainerd has seen in years as the show travels to town in three distinct circus trains.

At the start of the war it seemed that the circus business might be checked, but after a conference with Railway Director McAdoo, he decided the people at large were entitled to amusements in war time and the circus has continued to offer recreation and to dispel gloom wherever its big white walls have been set up.

NOTICE

Bids for the collection of garbage in the City of Brainerd will be considered at an adjourned meeting of the city council to be held on Monday, July 8th at 8 o'clock p. m.

A. MAHLUM,
1st City Clerk

ROLL OF HONOR

Lamont Koop writing from France says there are great times over there.

Corporal Arthur Thon is spending a short furlough with friends and relatives in Brainerd.

Dr. D. E. Nelson, associate of Dr. Joseph Nicholson of the Northwestern hospital, will leave July 15 for service at the base hospital at Battle Creek, Mich.

Corporal Elmer Johnson is visiting relatives while on a five days' furlough. He returns Sunday evening to Chicago where he is a member of the supply train service waiting truck equipment.

Russia Flows in "Money."

Moscow, July 6.—The amount of paper money issued by the Bolshevik government and now in circulation aggregates 40,000,000,000 rubles (\$5,000,000,000 rubles monthly). Since the declaration by Premier Lenin that new money would be issued and the old money be devalued, plans for financial reform, apparently, have laid dormant, as no steps have been announced to provide the taxation recommended by Lenin, and the money presses are turning out paper at the rate of 2,000,000 rubles monthly.

HIT ON HEAD; POCKETS RIFLED

Brainerd Man Pounded Unconscious, Robbed of \$15 and His Gold Watch in Little Falls

ASSAILANT MAKES GETAWAY

Mrs. H. Friesinger Describes Assault and Tried to Gain Help, Says Transcript

(Little Falls Transcript)

A man from Brainerd, whose name was not secured, was hit over the head Thursday evening and robbed of \$15 and a gold watch.

Mrs. H. Friesinger was sitting on her back porch Thursday evening at about 11:30 o'clock when she saw two men going west on the avenue from the depot. When about opposite the Friesinger residence one man struck the other over the head with some blunt instrument and knocked him unconscious. He then went through the man's pockets and took, according to the victim, \$15 and a gold watch.

After going through the man's pockets he ran farther down the street and disappeared.

Mrs. Friesinger then tried to call Mr. Friesinger, who was at the depot, but

was unable to get him for some length of time. When Mr. Friesinger arrived on the scene he searched around the neighborhood but was unable to locate the thief, having no description of him.

After the victim had regained consciousness he stated that the thief was a perfect stranger to him and that he had met him in the depot and the stranger had asked him if he did not want a drink out of a bottle he had in his pocket.

Wishing to seek a dark spot they made directly across the street from the station, to the place of the robbery.

The Brainerd man's face was badly cut and blood kept coming from his ears.

He remained in the city throughout the night and returned to Brainerd on the Friday noon train.

He could not give the description of the man who did the robbing.

BRAINERD TO PLAY IRONTON

Brainerd plays Ironton at Brainerd Koering field here on Sunday and the present leaders of the Central Minnesota Red Cross League can be depended upon to give a hard battle.

They have played eleven games to date and have lost but one game.

Brainerd has been playing in championship form and those who saw the Little Falls game of the Fourth are assured Brainerd will put up some game when opposed to Ironton tomorrow.

There should be a large crowd at the grounds as the money taken in at the local grounds goes to the Brainerd Red Cross.

10,000 PLANES BY APRIL 1919

W. H. Workman, Special Representative of Handley Page, Cousin of F. S. Workman

CLAIMS LICK HUNS IN 30 DAYS

Continuous Chain of Aeroplanes to Europe Battle Front One Leaving Coast Every 10 Minutes

A New York dispatch carries a viewpoint of W. H. Workman, cousin of F. S. Workman of the Best theatre and Park opera house of this city. He has a scheme to lick the Huns in 30 days. The newspaper story reads:

The claim that Handley Page, the British airplane constructor, could turn out 10,000 "super aerial dreadnaughts" in the United States, April 1, 1919, was made in a formal statement by W. H. Workman, special representative in this country of Handley Page, Ltd.

These planes, Mr. Workman declared, could be landed in France under their own power, with enough guns, bombs and aviators "to defeat the Germans within thirty days if we start now."

After announcing that he had approached the war department and airmail board with this proposition, Mr. Workman said he believed none of the 10,000 planes would be lost in the trans-Atlantic flights and that with a British and American aviator, he would be willing to make the first flight, proceeding from New England to France, via the Azores and Portugal.

Asserting that he considers this route the best, he explained that a 7,000 foot volcano in the Azores would serve as one guide and suggested that "at least 10 destroyers in a state of obsolescence could be stretched out to act as lightships" so that "pilots of the airplanes would never be out of sight of a destroyer, together with their compasses and wireless."

"Once this is started," he said, "there will be a continuous chain of airplanes connecting the United States with the continent of Europe, from early morning until late at night, one machine leaving every 10 minutes every day."

CARRIER EXAMINATION

U. S. Civil Service Examination for Clerk and Carrier Brainerd Post Office

An open competitive examination under the rules of the U. S. Civil Service Commission for the position of Clerk both male and female, and carrier for the Brainerd Post Office will be held on Saturday, July 13, 1918, commencing at 9 o'clock A. M.

Applications for this examination must be made on the prescribed form, which with necessary instructions may be obtained from the Commission's local representatives, C. B. Stickney and J. J. Nolan or from the District Secretary, St. Paul, Minn.

All persons wishing to take the examination should secure blanks and file their applications with the District Secretary at once in order to allow time for any necessary corrections and to arrange for the examination.

Each applicant will be required to submit to the examiner on the day of the examination, a photograph of himself taken within two years.

HACKENBACK WALLACE CIRCUS

More Than 400 Artists Appear on This Season's Program

The billboards and dead walls about the city are announcing that the Hagenbeck-Wallace circus is to visit Brainerd, Saturday, July 20.

Great interest attaches to the event,

particularly so because the circus is

the only tented exhibition offering

an array of trained wild animals.

The name Hagenbeck for nearly a

century has stood at the top in the

annals of wild animals. Every zoo

of any importance in the world re-

ceives its charges from the Hagenbeck

headquarters in Africa and Asia, as

well as the fact that the menageries of

all circuses are similarly supplied.

So much interest did the Hagenbeck trained wild animals cause at the St. Louis World's Fair in 1904 that the owners of the Great Wallace Circus entered into negotiations with Mr. Hagenbeck. The result was that both great institutions were united into one of the biggest tented exhibitions in the world. Year after year the two shows have gone on improving.

As fast as rare and costly animals were captured in the jungles of the uncivilized world they have been forwarded by the agents of Hagenbeck-Wallace to the great American show.

Brainerd has been playing in championship form and those who saw the Little Falls game of the Fourth are assured Brainerd will put up some game when opposed to Ironton tomorrow.

There should be a large crowd at the grounds as the money taken in at the local grounds goes to the Brainerd Red Cross.

TOYS OF FATE

NAZIMOVA in "TOYS OF FATE"

At the Best Tuesday and Wednesday

Food and Fuel will Win The War

Beginning Monday and continuing for 6 Days, an INSTRUCTOR--

specially trained--will give a

Demonstration of Practical Food Economy

using "Wear-Ever" aluminum utensils

The Perfect Pot Roast

Today practical suggestions for the best methods of roasting meats will be given.

The instructor will make a delicious pot roast on top of the stove without

a drop of water in the "Wear-Ever" Windsor Kettle

and will show at the same time how

Fuel and Meat Bills

Are Reduced

Over the same burner--without any additional expense for fuel--vegetables will be cooked in the steamer and rice in the upper pan. These two "Wear-Ever" attachments specially designed to be used with the "Wear-Ever" Kettle.

DEMONSTRATION SPECIAL--LIMITED TIME

Get this \$2.25 "Wear-Ever Aluminum 4-Quart Windsor Kettle

—with cover—for potroasting, preserving, stewing—FOR ONLY

\$1.39

This year's program is one of unusual interest. An entirely new array of European artists have been added and are appearing for the first time in the United States. Altogether there are more than

HELP WANTED

WANTED—Girls at Ideal. 2643-241f

WANTED—Good girl for general housework. Mrs. Mal D. Clark, 515 North Fifth St. Telephone 636. 2653-261f

WANTED—Good girl for general housework. Call 624-J. 2633-231f

WANTED—Kitchen girl. Ransford hotel. 2646-251f

WANTED—Good hand ironers. Must have experience. No amateurs need apply. Brainerd Model Laundry Co. 2598-151f

FOR RENT

HOUSE for rent—Mrs. Paine, 502 S. 6th St. 2663-2812

FOR RENT—Furnished room, 722 South Broadway. t/f

FOR RENT—Modern flat in Koop block. 2637-231f

FOR RENT—A small store room in the Pearce block. 2342-277f

FOR RENT—Seven room house. Inquire at 406 6th St. S. 2603-161f

FOR RENT—Cottage at Gull Lake. Ice and boat in connection. J. M. Hayes. 2612-1912

FOR RENT—5 room cottage at Hubert Lake. Furnished complete. C. H. Paine. 2657-2714

FOR RENT—A suite of modern rooms on the first floor with board. Mrs. Stillings, 303 N. 5th. 2403-284f

FOR RENT—Two room furnished flat for light housekeeping. Gas, Pearce block. 2551-71f

FOR RENT—Four room flat in the Model flat building. See SHIPPEN-Gruenhagen Co. 2589-141f

FOR SALE

FOR SALE—Koban 2-cylinder detachable boat motor. Call at Dispatch office. 2590-141f

FOR SALE—Ford roadster. Cheap for cash. Call 1624 East Oak St. 2649-251f

FOR SALE—Jersey cow. Charles Peterson, 9th and Washington Ave. Phone 315-M5. 2667-291f

FOR SALE—Duroc Jersey sow, with pigs. E. J. Giles, Brainerd. 2665-2914p

FOR SALE—Nine room brick veneered residence at 624 N. 5th St. Inquire at 707 N. 5th St. 2658-271f

FOR SALE—160 acres unimproved land in Daggett Brook. F. M. Koop. 2318-274f

FOR SALE—Horse weight about 1150, 7 years old. 1017 Quince St. S. E. 2647-2516

FOR SALE—120 acres improved farm land in South Long Lake. Good buildings. Fifty acres broke. F. M. Koop. 2319-274f

FOR SALE OR TRADE for bicycle, Pope motorcycle, running condition. Albert O. Anderson, 814 4th Ave. N. E.

\$2,500 Modern seven room house, bath, hot air heat, nice location north Ninth street, east front. \$600 cash, balance monthly payments. J. R. Smith, Sleeper Bldg. 2644-241f

MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED—To buy a large ice box. Dairy Lunch. 2577-111f

WANTED—To buy, refrigerator in good condition. Address L. H. Dispatch. 2421-287f

POSITION WANTED by traveling salesman during two months vacation. 9 years experience in retail hardware, etc. Address P. O. Box 196. 2664-2813

LOST—On road between Little Falls and Brainerd or Brainerd and Grand View Lodge, old horse-shoe tread 34x4 tire, inner tube, inside blowout boot, and demountable rim attached. Communicate with L. N. McWhorter, 3636 Portland Ave., Minneapolis for suitable reward. 2662-2812

LOST—On Gull lake road, July 4th, boys dark coat. Finder please leave at Brockway & Parker's store 2661-2812

TAKEN UP—Stray red and white cow at my place. J. Freedman, Oak Lawn township. 2660-2813w1

Typewriters for rent to students or business firms. Good Underwoods and L. C. Smiths. Typewriter ribbons and carbon paper for sale. Little Falls Business College.

WANTED—To hear from owner of good farm for sale. State cash price, full description. D. F. Bush, Minneapolis, Minn. 2652-298f

TAKEN UP—One bay mare branded on the right side, one bay colt, one black colt. Wm. Allston, city limits on Oak St. 2666-2911

WANTED—A position as a grocery clerk or solicitor. Best of references furnished. Also under draft age. C. W. Schroeder, Ironton, Minn., Box 472. 2668-2912

LONGING FOR PEACE GROWS

Socialist Paper Says German People Are Weary of War.

Amsterdam, July 6.—In a leading article the Socialist newspaper Vorwaerts declared the desire of the German people for a speedy peace with honor is so strong that a sensible accommodation from the other side would be bound to lead to its realization.

"Our enemies today," continues the newspaper, "have the opportunity of obtaining a peace not prescribed by the war map but based on the equitability of the military and economic forces on both sides."

IS ANCIENT CUSTOM

DIRECT ANCESTOR OF HEN

From the Jungle Fowl Are Descended the Feathered Creatures of the Barnyard of Today.

No One Knows Who Originated the "Round Robin."

Long in Use on Shipboard for Determining Each Sailor's Watch—Often Employed in the Form of a Petition.

That watch kept on board ship at night, while lying at anchor, is called the anchor watch. Generally speaking it consists of one officer and one seaman, whose duties are to watch out for the safety of the ship, see that the anchor light is kept burning brightly, and take care that the vessel does not drag her anchor. If there are eight hours of darkness to be covered and eight men constitute the crew, these men are required to watch one hour each. If there be more or less men the question arises who is to go on watch first or last, or, perhaps, who is to "lay over" until the next day.

It thus becomes necessary to ascertain who is to go on duty at a certain hour and each man must know when his turn comes. Arrangement for this is made by forming a "round robin," or putting it in another way, by "chalking for watches," which is accomplished in such a way that each sailor has the time for keeping his watch determined by lot, one not being favored more than another. The thing is decided in this way:

One man draws a large circle on the lid of a chest, or, if that is not convenient, the deck. The circle is subdivided into as many divisions as there are men; and each man makes his mark in one of the spaces. This may be a cross, a circle, a triangle, or any other sign that will suffice to identify him.

During the time the sailors are placing their marks within the division of the circle, one of their number is detained outside on deck and kept in ignorance of the identity of any author of any mark. When all have made their marks the round robin is complete. The man who was on deck is now called, someone else having made a mark for him. This man now proceeds to erase the marks, one by one. The owners of the marks are numbered from number one up, in succession, as he erases them, and their numbers are chalked up on the sides of the berths; those above number ten lying over until the next night. As the man who erases the marks does not know who made this or that, he cannot show any partiality.

The round robin is sometimes put to other use when the crew of a vessel at sea wish to present a grievance in the form of a petition to the captain. Their complaint is made out in writing, and the signature put in the form of a round robin, which prevents the writer of the document from being singled out and treated as a ringleader, with undue severity. A famous case in example of similar use of the round robin in the army within recent times was the "Roosevelt Round Robin" during the Spanish war.

The outer sides were almost straight up and down, but the inner sides were curved, making when the two sections were drawn together, an interior basin just the shape of the bottom of a ship.

The plan was for the camels to be separated far enough to allow the ships to be hauled into the basin between the two sections, then to be drawn and held fastened together by the chains, holding the ship between them, so that the camels and the ship could then be towed over the shallow places in the channel to the wharf.

Where the custom originated no one knows.

Spain Is Buying Pianos.

The American government is buying mules and blankets in Spain and paying for them with pianos made in the United States, according to George W. Pound, manager of the National Piano Manufacturers' association, in calling attention to one of the striking developments at the present time in this country's export trade.

"As is the case with neutrals generally," Mr. Pound said, "much of Spain's population has profited largely by the war, and the demand for pianos has persisted in spite of the fact that the prices of all musical instruments in Spain have doubled and trebled since the war began."

Mr. Pound said that the American manufacturers were thereby offered an unusual opportunity to help the government pay the war bills as well as to meet the foreign demand for our goods. In this connection, Mr. Pound said, piano manufacturers can only export their pianos through government license.

New Generator Finds Favor.

An acetylene generator supplying fuel for propelling motorboats is the device of a Norwegian captain and is reported to be in great demand, although the average cost is 21 cents per horse power hour. The gas given off as water is dropped upon calcium carbide, is led to the carburetor, where it is purified and fed to the motor. Though this apparatus is adapted only for the ordinary gasoline motor a modification is being worked out that is expected to serve for engines designed to burn kerosene.

Tacking Down Edges of Fight.

Things were stirring along the front. Miles away we could hear the battery heavens thundering and drumming and once in a lull we detected the hammering staccato of a machine gun tacking down the loose edges of a fight that will never be recorded in history, with the earnestness and briskness of a man laying a carpet in a hurry.—Irvin S. Cobb in the Saturday Evening Post.

Much Lumber Wasted.

It is estimated that American lumbermen, accustomed to a wealth of material, waste two-thirds of it; and that by utilizing all parts of the tree the long-leaf pine industry would yield daily 40 tons of paper, 3,000 tons of rosin; 300,000 gallons of turpentine and great quantities of ethyl products.

DIRECT ANCESTOR OF HEN

From the Jungle Fowl Are Descended the Feathered Creatures of the Barnyard of Today.

Although there were no houses within half a mile of the camp, we were surprised on our first night to hear cocks crowing in the jungle (Yunnan province, tropical China), Roy Chapman Andrews writes in Harper's Magazine. The note was like that of the ordinary barnyard fowl, except that it ended somewhat more abruptly. The next morning we discovered Chanticleer and all his harem in a deserted rice field, and he flew toward the jungle in a flash of red and gold.

I dropped him and one of his hens with a right and left of "sixes" and found that they were jungle fowl (*Gallus gallus*) in full plumage. The cock was a splendid bird. The long neck feathers (hockles) spread over his back and wings like a shimmering golden mantle but were hardly more beautiful than the black of his under parts and green glossed tail. Picture to yourself a "black-breasted red game cock," and you will have him in all his glory except that his tail is drooping and he is more pheasantlike in his general bearing. The female was a trim little bird, with a lilac sheen to her brown feathers, and looked exactly like a well-kept "game bantam."

The jungle fowl is the direct ancestor of our barnyard hens and roosters, which were probably first domesticated in Burma and adjacent countries long before the dawn of authentic history. According to tradition, the Chinese received their poultry from the West about 1400 B. C., and they are figured in Babylon cylinders between the sixth and seventh centuries B. C. Although they were probably introduced in Greece through Persia, there is no direct evidence as to how and when they reached Europe.

One man draws a large circle on the lid of a chest, or, if that is not convenient, the deck. The circle is subdivided into as many divisions as there are men; and each man makes his mark in one of the spaces. This may be a cross, a circle, a triangle, or any other sign that will suffice to identify him.

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In the year 1842 a queer marine institution made its appearance in Nantucket and bore the name of camel. These camels were really huge floating dry docks for carrying ships over the bar, where the depth of water had been gradually decreasing since 1830.

Being flat-bottomed the camels could float in water very much shallower than a loaded ship required. They were like two long, large boxes floating side by side and held together at the ends by large iron chains.

The outer sides were almost straight up and down, but the inner sides were curved, making when the two sections were drawn together, an interior basin just the shape of the bottom of a ship.

The plan was for the camels to be separated far enough to allow the ships to be hauled into the basin between the two sections, then to be drawn and held fastened together by the chains, holding the ship between them, so that the camels and the ship could then be towed over the shallow places in the channel to the wharf.

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ROAD BUILDING

BUILDING OF GOOD HIGHWAYS

Federal Aid Road Act Exerts Important Influence on Legislation in Many States.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)

Federal-aid road projects, unquestionably, are ready for construction in every state this year. Under the federal-aid road act of 1916 every state in the Union is now in a position to co-operate with the federal government in the building of highways.

Results of far-reaching importance and of even greater potential value than the appropriation of federal funds have already been accomplished by the federal act. Among the impressive results is the establishment outright of state highway departments in Delaware, South Carolina, Texas, Indiana and Nevada and the strengthening of other state highway departments so as to remove all question as to the 16 states which were not qualified to obtain federal co-operation at the time of the passage of the federal act.

In the past winter more constructive state highway legislation has been placed upon statute books than has ever been enacted in any similar period since the American republic was founded. The conditions laid down by the federal act as necessary to participate in its benefits operated powerfully to bring about the establishment and strengthening of state highway departments, the placing of a vast amount of road construction under skilled supervision, the systematizing and correlation of road



Getting Road Levels Preparatory to Improving Highways.

Cherish Your Friends.

Have you a good friend? Of course, you have, every one has friends, but every one does not hold the friendships they make. Friendship is too sacred and rare to be thrown away. And yet many people are not careful to retain their friends. Some lose them through inattention, failing to maintain those little amenities, courtesies and kindnesses which cost so little, and yet are hooks of steel to grapple and hold our friends. Some drop old friends for new ones. Some take offense easily at imagined slights or neglects and ruthlessly cut the most sacred ties. Some become impatient of little faults, and discard even true friends.

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